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News

#### February-March 2024

#### **New projects**

Several projects have been awarded to C4FF. Two new projects by the EU and one major project by the InnovateUK. More on these exciting developments in the next April-May 2024 news.

#### **Cyber Security project**

The overarching vision of the CYPRESS project is to enhance the inclusivity, security, safety, sustainability, and cyber resilience of cities, societies, communities, and critical national infrastructures. The CYPRESS project's objectives encompass the investigation of innovative knowledge related to energy-efficient security solutions, products, services, capabilities, and standards that can rapidly enhance cyber resilience for end-to-end CPS communications. The project also focuses on adopting a "defend as one" approach, implementing security-by-design blueprints, zero-knowledge proofs, artificial intelligence, machine learning, game theory, formal verification tools, and logic to improve secure group communication for sensor data security, privacy, and intelligence. These efforts are expected to bolster confidence in the adoption of CPS in strategic IT infrastructure and expedite the commercialization of related products. Open standardization of security solutions will foster interoperability among different vendors.

Several other EU funded projects have also been either approved or are on the reserved list. More about this project in the next edition of the MariFuture News.

#### **OPTIMISM**

C4FF's safety at sea project has been approved by the EU. This project will run from C4FF's Sweden's newly established Centre. The project is a continuation of the C4FF's IMO ISM Code Study and was developed to provide an international standard for the safe at sea and for marine pollution prevention. The ISM Code was developed by considering some of the good elements of the ISO 9000 Quality Systems. The problem is that any form of procedural quality system be it ISO 9000 or the ISM do not necessarily improve safety. If you produce a bad product or service, then procedural quality systems are not going to improve your product or service overnight. They do however, over a period of time, and if all people in the organisation are involved in production of the product or service and given the opportunity to offer feedback, improve. The ISM Code does not articulate well when it comes in offering what need to be improved. It is a simple and a generic Code. For this reason a novel online course on ISM Code requirements and all relevant safety, environmental and quality standards is being proposed. There are a number of activities such as literature review of the ISM Code requirements and its latest amendments as well as other relevant standards related to safety and environmental protection in the shipping industry. The project involves several case studies and research methodology for data collection which include interviews, surveys, and document analysis for improving the content of the ISM Code and interpret its requirements



and its correct implementation. The main output of this project is a complete competence-based online training course on the ISM Code and its implementation. There will be a novel assessment system covering self-assessment, assignments and an oral test. The course will be ECVET and ECTS compliant and will be submitted for accreditation and certification to a professional and internationally known professional body.

This project started on 1 September 2023. The first meeting of the project partner took place in Sweden on 12-13 October 2023.



#### **IMarEST Lectures**

Professor Ziarati has been invited to give a lecture supported by IMarEST on 20<sup>th</sup> March 2024 at 19:00hrs at WMG, Warwick University. The topic of the Lecture is on safety at sea and marine environment protection.

An interesting and informative lecture was given by Richard Bailey organised by IMarEST Midlands Branch on Marine Accidents and Incidents – A UK Success Story. The lecture was helpful in the ongoing IMO ISM Code Study led by C4FF. The Commodore William Harris and Mr Paul Burrows both members of the IMarEST Midlands Branch who helped organising the Lecture and also providing feedback on ISM Code Study.



Professor Ziarati, on the left, thanking Richard Bailey for his excellent lecture at WMG, Warwick University on Marine Accidents and Incidents – A UK Success Story



#### **UK Fluid Network Seminar**

The Special Interest Group on Particulate Matter Filtration Flows in Automotive and Marine Applications will meet for a Seminar on Particulate Matter: Lifecycle and Mitigation on 11 March 2024 at Leicester university. Professor Ziarati has been scheduled to give a presentation at this Seminar on Impact of Decarbonisation and Use of Alternative Fuels with Special References to Shipping Industry. The programme for the Seminar is as follows.





#### **Midland Engineering Dinner**

The dinner was held at the Burlington Hotel in the centre of Birmingham on Friday 17th November 2023. The photos show the speech by Professor Reza at the event and presentation of the C4FF-IMechE join Certificate for Climate Change Action for Air Quality School Competition to the Winner of the competition Goerge Campbell-Fergusen. The prize included the certificate, invitation to the Winner and a representative from the School to the Dinner, £250 to the Winner and £250 to the School, King's School (Worcester). Congratulations to George Campbell-Ferguson and King's School.



Professor Reza Ziarati presenting the Joint C4FF, IMechE and CE-AQPC's Climate Change Action for Air Quality Certificate to George Campbell-Ferguson at IMechE Engineering Dinner

The photos below show the Certificate presented to the winner of the school competition in honour of Mr John Bulter for his services to the IMechE; and a photo of those who attended the event and a memorable photograph with the students and staff working on C4FF projects at Coventry University. In the middle, next to Professor Ziarati, is Associate Professor Patricia Ashman, Associate Head of School, Coventry University



Special Awar for Climate Change Action for Air Quality School Assingment





IMechE Engineering Dinner Event 2023 and a photo with student working on joint C4FF-CU projects. In the middle are Associate Professor Patricia Ashman, Professor Reza Ziarati and Dr Maria Tareen.

#### IMO Work@Sea Conference

Professor Ziarati, Chair of C4FF, is currently the leading the Effective Implementation of the ISM Code Study on IMO's behalf. He attended the Preliminary Programme for the Joint IMO/ILO Conference pm work at sea on Friday, 13 November 2023. He made a short presentation at the event seeking more help for shipping companies in developing effective safety management system and for marine environment protection.



Professor Ziarati posed an important question at the Joint IMO/ILO Conference on 13<sup>th</sup> November 2023 on smaller companies challenge in developing manual procedures and the support they need in keeping their crew and ship safe and marine environment protected.



#### **International Maritime Human Factors Symposium**

The IMHFS took place on 30th November and 1st December at Strathclyde University, Glasgow. The event was also supported by the MCA UK and several well-know maritime organisations. Professor Ziarati was invited to make a speech when he presented number of challenges facing the shipping industry regarding safety and marine environment protection.



Professor Ziarati making presentation at IMHFS 2023 at Glasgow University on Safety at Sea

#### Midland Air quality People's Chamber

The meeting took place in Kenilworth both in person and virtually.

Central England Air Quality People's Chamber (CW-AQPC) Telephone: +44 (0) 1926 802000 Websites: www.cwairquality.com E-mail: reza.ziarati@c4ff.co.uk Address: Berkeley House, 6-8, The Square, Kenilworth, Warwickshire CV8 1EB, United Kingdom

#### **Central England Air Quality People's Chamber**

**Chair: Professor Dr Reza Ziarati** 

Agenda

Location: The Almanack, Kenilworth

**Time:** 10-11:30am

Meeting format: Hybrid meeting



Date: 06/12/23

#### Items for discussion/consideration:

- 1. Recent Developments
- 2. Student residence plans Westwood Business Park
- 3. Coventry Incinerator active discussion MRF Pollution from the Bar Rd incinerator/s

https://www.coventrytelegraph.net/news/coventry-news/protesters-tell-coventry-city-council-28183656

- 1. Pollution at Stoke Primary
- 2. Barford Quarry report
- 3. C4FF-IMechE climate change/Air Quality Schools Competition
- 4. University Student Projects
- 5. Next Conference 2024
- 6. Clean Air Day Town Council/Clean Air Warwickshire closing High Street (Susan) How can CE-AQPC support
- 7. Wood Burners explore
- 8. C4 Climate Change Programme -explore and add information/disseminate The Great Climate Fight
- 9. AOB

Several decisions were made at the meeting. Members are requested to refer to the minutes of the meeting. It was noted that Professor Ziarati' report to the Council has had the desired effect and the development of multi-storey student accommodation, on the Westwood Heath side, at Westwood Business Park has been suspended. This a great relief for the residents of Westwood Heath.

The investigation initiated by C4FF regarding the proposed Barford quarry development has led to comprehensive report by Professor Amin El-Habaibeh, NTU. Arrangement are being made to present C4FF's findings and Professor Amin's report to the WCC in January 2024.

#### New Initiative with IMarEST and IMechE Midland

Last year IMechE sponsored an internship at C4FF to develop an air quality sensor. The sensor was successfully tested and calibrated against the Government's own air quality monitors in located in the centre of Coventry. The sensor has been used in several monitoring projects.

The IMarEST Midland has agreed to fund a school STEM activity in collaboration with Imagineering to be carried out under the auspices of the Chair of the Branch, Professor Ziarati. More on this in the next news.

#### **New Developments**

The UK government is considering and reviewing policies. Professor Reza was invited to a meeting and had brief discussion with deputy chair of conservative party.





A lecture on LNG was given by Captain Allen Campion sponsored by Midland IMarEST at WMG Warwick University. Photo below shows Professor Ziarati, Chair of Midland IMarEST Branch, thanking Capt. Campion for his excellent lecture. The lecture will be available on IMarEST TV shortly. The next lecture is planned for 31<sup>st</sup> January 2024. Professor Ziarati particularly wishes to invite all members to this lecture on Marine Accidents and Incidents – A UK Success Study, to be presented by Richard Bailley. The Lecture will take place at 18:30 at Warwick University WMG room 004 IMC (International Manufacturing Centre).



#### C4FF Climate Change/Air Quality Projects at Coventry University

C4FF supports numerous students' projects at Coventry University. A photo below shows the university chancellor dinner organised to promote industry university collaboration.







#### **Central England Air Quality People's Chamber**

The conference 2024 will take place again at Coventry University. The chamber is expected to meet early December to discuss central and local government policies on climate change with specific reference to air quality and net zero emissions.

#### **Current funded projects**

#### **DESSEV Project**

#### Planning for the next pandemic

The project partners are planning the third project meeting. The first meeting of the project took place in Warsaw, Poland on 14-16 November 2022. The meeting was successful and outline the plan for the project implementation and discussions on the role of each partner and the consortium as a team.

Second partner meeting was held in Ljubljana, Slovenia 29-30 June 2023. Third partner meeting will be held in Piraeus, Greece 16-17 November 2023







The project is devoted to issues related to the outbreak of an epidemic on the sea-going vessel. In practice, the vessel becomes a moving isolator with a great potential to "release" the disease over a larger area. The COVID-19 outbreak has demonstrated that in many places there are no mechanisms for dealing with disease emergencies. Although many agreements and contracts anticipated "force majeure" risks, no one was aware of the fact that this could be global. COVID19 has shown that very often existing procedures are not adapted to the reality around us. Very often, new ones need to be developed quickly. Sometimes there is even no legal basis to implement and apply such procedures. Different solutions related to the coronavirus threat have been adopted in each country. Some actions turn out to be right, some don't. Unfortunately, in many cases the social factor is also important (opposition to vaccination, lockdowns, etc.). Sometimes, however, we find ourselves in a situation where we cannot wait for new procedures to be developed. COVID-19 has had a negative impact on almost all areas of the economy. It can be said that it is the greatest global threat since the Second World War. The aim of the project is to build an expert system regarding the risk of epidemic threats on a sea-going vessel (not only COVID-10). More about the project will be presented in January 2023.

#### CyberSea

Main objective of CyberSEA is to improve cybersecurity in the maritime industry by increasing awareness and training for cadets and seafarers. By creating educational materials and piloting remote labs, the project will equip seafarers with the knowledge and skills needed to protect ships and their cargo from cyberattacks. CyberSEA will foster a network of experts, promote cyber resiliency and advocate for the adoption of the CyberSEA approach as a standard for maritime education.

The first international partner meeting was held in Barcelona on 10<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> of January 2024 hosted by UPC, Spain.





#### **CSAM Project**

This is an InnovateUK funded project. C4FF is working with a number of Stakeholder on this interesting project. The primary objective of the CSAMGuard project is to develop an innovative solution for detecting and preventing Child Sexual Abuse Material (CSAM) link shortening and modification. The CSAMGuard system, comprising the Central CSAM Intelligence System (CCIS), will continue to be the focal point of our efforts, emphasizing machine learning algorithms and rigorous data analysis to combat the issue of CSAM links effectively.

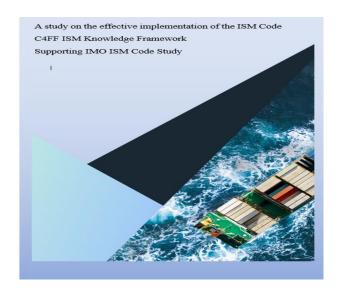


Figure 1 - Project Logo

### For more information, visit project website at https://csamguard.com/

#### **IMO ISM Code Project**

This project concerns the effectiveness and effective implementation of the ISM Code. C4FF has produced an ISM Code Knowledge Framework to gather all the necessary data for the intended three Miles stone reports. The project has led to the development of several stakeholder questionnaires and several case studies as well as the analysis of some 130 accident reports.





#### **Soft Skills Virtual Reality**

The Virtual Reality project has been concluded and the final report was submitted to the UK NA. This was a very interesting project and the outcome is expected to be used in several new projects/proposals. The applications of VR in the marine simulation sector are expected to have major impact on ship navigation and propulsion training programmes. The cost advantage in medium to long term will help VR to replace or supplement many ship simulator systems. Project Website: <a href="https://lifeskillsvr.com/">https://lifeskillsvr.com/</a>

C4FF has been informed that the project has been awarded 83 which is a top grade and full funding has now been approved. This is excellent news. Congratulations to all C4FF and all the partners.

#### C4FF has been granted two major contracts one by the UK Government and one by UN/IMO.

More information about the progress of theses exciting projects in December 2023 News.

C4FF will be starting a new ITEA project and may decide to take part in another EUREKA project. Again more information about these two projects in the next News.

#### The UK Government embraces ITEA within the EUREKA programme

The C4FF chair, Professor Ziarati, wrote to the senior Ministers and the Government officials about the importance of embracing ITEA a programme at forefront of technological developments particularly now that the UK is no longer is participating in many of the EU research and innovation programmes. This is good news. ITEA programme are well assessed and are near market precisely what the UK needs. Some £6 million has been assigned to phase 1 which is expected to fund some 10 projects each of £600k value. C4FF has recently been involved with several successful ITEA projects and currently is part of a prestigious project called ENTA. The OPTIMUM project, C4FF first involvement with ITEA received outstanding award in all three Category. The Centre intends to support several consortia and play a major role in making ITEA a success in the UK.

#### A new climate change STEM competition for Schools

The success of the Climate Change Action for Air Quality school competitions in the last two year, Professor Ziarati has with support from IMechE will be producing another very interesting competition. Any school can take part in the competition.

Competition event

The Competition will open in April 2024 00:00 . The deadline is 31 August 2024 00:00 Status: Not active

#### Description

#### WIN £250 PLUS £250 FOR YOUR SCHOOL

Enter our climate change competition and you could win £250 to spend as you wish PLUS a further £250 for your school. Winning entrants (plus one parent / guardian) will also be



invited to the prestigious Institution of Mechanical Engineers - Midland Region Annual Dinner to be held at the Burlington Hotel in Birmingham in November where they will receive their certificate of achievement.

#### Closing date for entries is 31st August 2023

#### **Competition rules**

- 1. The competition is open to all students in full time school / academy education aged between 14 and 18 as of 30<sup>th</sup> September 2023.
- 2. The written article must be original work undertaken by the student.
- 3. The author shall not retain any copywrite on the article submitted and the article, or parts thereof, may be re-printed in the Institution of Mechanical Engineers (IMechE) publications.
- 4. The article will be between 10 and 12 pages in length, using Calibri 12 font, and including any pictures, graphs, etc. but excluding the title page and the bibliography.
- 5. The content of the pictures, graphs, etc must not be more than 40% of the complete article.
- Students are encouraged to undertake research to establish facts and information and make reference to this. All, such references must be fully identified within the bibliography.
- 7. Closing date for receipt of all entries by email will be 31<sup>st</sup> August 2023 without exception.
- 8. All articles will be judged by a panel comprising members of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers Midland Region and C4FF.The judges' decision is final.
- 9. Winners will be notified by 31<sup>st</sup> September 2023 and winners names and pictures will be displayed on the IMechE Midland Region website.
- 10. No correspondence will be entered into.
- 11. All entries must include the name, date of birth, personal photograph and school / academy name.
- 12. Two winners will each receive a personal payment of £250 plus a payment made to the winners' school / academy. Each, will also receive a personal invitation for themselves plus one parent / guardian to the IMechE Midland Region Dinner to be held at the Bulington Hotel in Birmingham on Friday 17<sup>th</sup> November 2023.Invitations are non-transferable.

Professor Dr Reza Ziarati – Chair, Centre for Factories of the Future (C4FF) – is trying to write another article on climate change. He has compiled a series of notes in preparation for the article but now needs your help to bring all this together, undertake some deeper research and compile a suitable article for publication.

Your article must include all the key points identified by Professor Ziarati and much more additional information you may be able to find by research. Please include relevant pictures, graphs, diagrams and other such data which will make the article become very useful to the reader.

The target readership for this article will be both the specialist engineer / scientist / environmentalist as well as the general public who will have an interest in this subject – very



relevant in today's world. Therefore, your article will need to contain some good technical detail but also be very readable for everyone.

#### **Professor Reza's notes**

Energy cannot be produced or destroyed but can be transformed from one form into another. Higher temperatures have negative effects, and the higher CO2 emissions the higher is the atmosphere's temperature. We need to bring CO2 emissions to Zero if the global atmospheric temperature is to remain unchanged.

CO2 emissions are directly proportional to world population (P), CO2 per unit energy (C), Services per person (S) and Energy per service (E), namely:

#### $CO2 = P \times S \times E \times C$

If P goes up S will go up too but although E may drop and this may lead to a lower C, the anticipated increases in population and current upward trend for greater need for Services would mean huge increases in CO2. So far CO2 levels have not been falling and we need a miracle to reduce CO2 level to maintain a safe global temperature.

There are no easy solutions. Wind, Solar and Hydrogen have huge problem of transmission and storage but the cost of transformation of free wind and solar energy to clean and usable energy is falling. One solution could be Nuclear and use of small, safer and highly efficient units spread over the globe rather a few numbers of huge power plants. In any case, nuclear energy has its problems of cost, safety and long-term storage. Another partial solution is carbon capture and its storage which poses serious engineering challenges of affordable cost, suitable locations and long-term stability.

One method suggested by me was conversion of wind energy to potential mechanical energy (Reza's Coil) and its storage. This one potential area which can have a huge potential as it removes the storage problem of wind energy.

On electrical energy all the batteries on earth can store about 30 minutes of the world's energy needs. There is a great deal about cars. Toyota which is the world's largest automakers, recently reiterated an opinion it has offered before. That opinion is straightforward: The world is not yet ready to support a fully electric auto fleet. Just 2% of the world's cars are electric at this point. There are 289.5 million cars just on U.S. roads as of 2021. About 98 percent of them are gas-powered. Toyota selling 81% of its cars in the US warns that the grid and infrastructure simply are not there to support the electrification of the private car fleet. A 2017 U.S. government study found that we would need about 8,500 strategically-placed charge stations to support a fleet of just 7 million electric cars. That's about six times the current number of electric cars but no one is talking about supporting just 7 million cars. We should be talking about powering about 300 million within the next 20 years, if all manufacturers follow GM and stop making ICE cars. £300 million cars are still a drop in ocean and who is here in 20 years' time.



Transport is a major polluter. Electrifying the auto fleet will require a massive overhaul of the power grid and an enormous increase in power generation. Hence the reason for success of Hybrid. Read my award prize winning and national diploma award paper to know why the time for hybrid vehicles is with us:

http://www.c4ff.co.uk/history/papers/Emerging transportation system.pdf and compare what I and others are now saying <a href="https://www.marifuture.org/Publications/Papers/imechetransport-hierarchy-report.pdf">https://www.marifuture.org/Publications/Papers/imechetransport-hierarchy-report.pdf</a>. The latter paper is very pro rail and does not see any reasonable solution to existing aviation fuel.

#### With regard to UK Government actions:

- The impact of global energy supply disruptions has led to a surge in household bills and slowed economic growth across the globe. To this end, the UK government has intervened to mitigate these effects by covering around half of the typical energy bill.
- It plans to expand the use of renewables, revive nuclear power and build new industries such as carbon capture, which is expected to create jobs across the country, provide new opportunities for British businesses at home and abroad, and endure the UK intention of reaching net zero by 2050.
- The emphasis is on accessing cheap, abundant and reliable energy as the
  foundation for a thriving economy hence the new focus on Energy Security but
  trying to accelerate the move to cleaner, cheaper, and home-grown energy through
  strategies such as the Green Finance Strategy.
- The government has already announced a series of measures aimed at bolstering
  its efforts to boost the UK's energy supply, cut carbon and drive bills down. Among
  the key initiatives are a commitment to carbon capture usage and storage (CCUS)
  and a £160 million fund to support port infrastructure projects to kickstart
  investment in the UK's emerging floating offshore wind industry, while the first
  tranche of green hydrogen production projects is set to receive backing under the
  £240 million Net Zero Hydrogen Fund.
- This together with the fifth round of the UK's Contracts for Difference scheme, aimed at incentivising investment in renewable electricity, will be backed by a budget of £205 million and the new competition to select the best small modular reactor technologies will, it is said, help the UK towards the set Net Zero targets in 2030 and 2050.
- In parallel the government is speeding up the planning process to attract investment, reforming it to enable the building of more energy infrastructure, including solar power and offshore wind projects, more quickly.
- Other measures include more support for energy efficiency by reducing reliance on fossil fuels to heat buildings with a £30 million Heat Pump Investment Accelerator



as well as boosting the UK's electric vehicle charging points and infrastructure with an investment of over £380 million.

The most potent tool is the UK Export Finance provided with an extra £10 billion capacity to boost exports, including from the UK's world-leading clean growth sectors.

The big question is, "are all these efforts going to reduce carbon emissions by 68% from 1990 levels by the end of the decade as pledged in the Paris Agreement?"

Maybe your article will help to answer some of these questions or maybe your article will bring up even more unanswered questions which need to be addressed. When your article is complete, please send a copy by email to:

reza.ziarati@c4ff.co.uk and john.butler276@btinternet.com.

Please check carefully the competition rules and ensure that your article complies. All entries will be acknowledged so if you have not received confirmation of receipt within 7 days of submission, please contact us further. We look forward to hearing from you.

The information about the last year winners is given below:





#### Air Quality / Climate Change School Competition

To coincide with the 2021 United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP26) held in Glasgow in November last year and the launch of the 175th anniversary year for the Institution of Mechanical Engineers (IMechE), The Midland Region



of the IMechE, together with the Centre for Factories of the Future (C4FF), organised an air quality / climate change competition for secondary schools.

Pupils were asked to study a highly technical, abridged 16 page report on air pollution and to answer a series of questions. They were then required to compose a 500 word essay on " how you / your family can make changes

to your lifestyle and/or other actions which will result in the reduction of greenhouse emissions.



Two winning entries were chosen - Anisa Tasnim Begum (14) from King Edward VI Five Ways School in Birmingham and Miriam Clements (16) from Rugby High School. Both pupils win £250 plus a framed certificate and their schools also receive £250 to be spent on STEM activities

Professor Dr Reza Ziarati - Chair, Centre for Factories of the Future and author of the technical paper used in the competition said, "We were impressed by the quality of these two entries. It was clear that both girls fully understood the problems we are facing today with climate change and air quality and they had given very good essays on ideas for tackling the problems. Clearly they had researched into the problem."

The full report: Pollution in the Air – A Local and Global Concern can be fo https://www.marifuture.org/Reports/Development-Papers/ADP\_09\_2020\_MAF https://www.marifuture.org/Reports/Development-Papers/ADP\_10\_2020\_MARIFUTURE.pd

John Butler. Education Officer – Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Midland Region.



#### The Climate Change Action for Air Quality Conference

The conference this year takes place on 2<sup>nd</sup> June 2023 and is hosted by Coventry University.

#### **Climate Change Action for Air Quality conference 2023**

#### Central England Air Quality People's Chamber (CE-AQPC) - www.cwairquality.com

The emphasis of the conference this year is on the government and the local councils **Net Zero plans**. Almost all councils have now drafted their Net Zero Plan and this is the first time we have a Minister responsible for Net Zero.

The CE-AQPC (<a href="www.cwairquality.com">www.cwairquality.com</a>) has been involved with interacting with the Government ministers, local MPs, many councillors, academics, engineering and medical profession to identify areas that the local communities and resident associations, businesses and individuals can engage in to ensure that the air quality improves and the global warming is no longer a threat to mankind.

The activities involved a range of climate change initiatives including STEM and college university student projects and school competitions as well as lectures and workshops supported by engineering institutions. Some of the projects and papers produced were classified as outstanding by major national and international bodies such as the UN, EU and so forth. The winners of the national climate change school competition 2022 were two young ladies who were presented with a certificate and two cash prizes at the IMechE Dinner function organised to celebrate the Institution's 175<sup>th</sup> Birthday. Some of the activities can be viewed at the CE-AQPC website or for instance at

https://www.marifuture.org/Publications/News/October-November2022News.pdf)

With regard to the Government actions, the recent efforts primarily focused on the impact of global energy supply disruptions. Such disruptions have led to a surge in household bills and slowed economic growth across the globe. The Government has already announced a series of measures aimed at bolstering its efforts to boost the UK's energy supply, cut carbon and drive bills down.

Among the key initiatives are a commitment to carbon capture usage and storage (CCUS) and a £160 million fund to support port infrastructure projects to kickstart investment in the UK's emerging floating offshore wind industry, while the first tranche of green hydrogen production projects is set to receive backing under the £240 million Net Zero Hydrogen Fund.

This together with the fifth round of the UK's Contracts for Difference scheme, aimed at incentivising investment in renewable electricity, will be backed by a budget of £205 million and the new competition to select the best small modular reactor technologies will, it is said, to help the UK towards the set Net Zero targets in 2030 and 2050. In parallel the government is speeding up the planning process to attract investment, reforming it to enable the building of more energy infrastructure, including solar power and offshore wind projects, more quickly.

Other measures include more support for energy efficiency by reducing reliance on fossil fuels to heat buildings with a £30 million Heat Pump Investment Accelerator as well as boosting the UK's electric vehicle charging points and infrastructure with an investment of over £380 million and. The most potent tool is the UK Export Finance provided with an extra £10 billion capacity to boost exports, including from the UK's world-leading clean growth sectors. **The question is** 



are all these efforts going to reduce carbon emissions by 68% from 1990 levels by the end of the decade as pledged in Paris Agreement?

Climate Change and Air Quality affects us all, so if you have something to say or wish to hear the views of the Government, local politicians and specialists on recent actions regarding Net Zero and the reactions from the local communities and many organisations and individuals from a range of background please register for the conference by writing to Lena at <a href="mailto:lena\_kendall@yahoo.co.uk">lena\_kendall@yahoo.co.uk</a>. Attendance to the conference is free and refreshment and lunch is provided.

The latest draft programme is as follows:



#### Climate Change Action for Air Quality 2024 Conference Standing Agenda

Date: 2024 TBD - Venue: Coventry University

**<u>Conference Title</u>** – **Net Zero Plans** 

<u>Main Aim</u> - To bring all the key stakeholders in the region, and from wider afield, to discuss climate change and how to manage the impact of poor air quality on local residents

<u>Target Audience</u> - Local resident associations, local universities, local councils, local MPs/MEPs, national and government representatives, local environmental groups, air quality specialists

#### **Purpose**

- To gain a wider understanding of the local and national Net Zero Plans and their impact on air quality
- To understand what we currently measure and consider its adequacy
- To communicate the above understanding to the widest possible audience
- To share the evidence based on the health and social impacts of climate change actions and poor air quality
- To share good practice
- To understand the likely impacts of Net Zero Plans and poor air quality on cities such as Coventry and towns like Leamington Spa (to be aware that air quality does not differentiate administrative boundaries)
- To consider possible ways to mitigate against poor air quality
- To agree next steps towards cleaner local air



## **Provisional Programme**

09:15 - 09:30	Arrival and Coffee/Tea
09:30 - 09:40	Introduction and the Expected Outcome
09:40 - 09:55	Professor Dr Reza Ziarati, Chair, C4FF SolarButterfly
Session 1	Local and National Net Zero Plans Chair Professor Reza Ziarati
09:55 - 10:05	Welcome Address Councillor Coventry Lord Mayor
10:05 - 10:35	The National and Local Perspectives – Responses to the UK Net Zero Plans
10:05 – 10:20	Government Message
10:20 - 10:35	Anita Dolton introducing
	<b>Keynote speech</b> Mr Mark Pawsey – Member of Parliament for Rugby
(	Morning Keynote Speech: Air Pollution Developments Chair: Dr Lakhvir Singh Professor Roy, Harrison, OBE FRS Queen Elizabeth II Birmingham Centenary Professor of Environmental Health, Birmingham University
10:55 - 11:05 Q/A	
Session 2	Effective, Efficient and Green Transport Chair: Associate Professor Patricia Ashman, Coventry University
11:05-11:20	The Health Impact of Poor Air Quality Professor Abdul Rashid Gatrad
11:20 – 11:35	Transient Emission of NOx Dr Mark Peckham, Director, Cambustion
11:35 - 11:50	Tea/Coffee Break
11:50 – 12:05	Net Zero Plan Cllr Andrew Day – WDC Leader
12:05 – 12:15	Q/A
Session 3	Climate Change Student Projects



## **Coventry University**

12:15 - 12:25	Coventry University student projects/SIG Particulate Matters projects Student Project Groups
12:25 – 12:40	Making Coventry's Solar Future
	Tony McNally, Solar Panel Project
12:40 – 12:55	Review and address of the public responses to the '30 questions' - Q &A
Session 4	<b>Technical Section - Emissions &amp; Air Quality Measurement</b> Chair Dr Svetlana Alexandrova – Leicester University
12:55 – 13:10	<b>Keynote Speech:</b> Mr Matt Western – Member of Parliament for Warwick & Leamington and Shadow Minister for Higher Education
13:10 – 13:25	IMarEST Lecture Air Quality during Commuting Professor Amin Al-Habaibeh PGCHE, BSc, MSc, PhD, CEng, MIET, FHEA Professor of Intelligent Engineering Systems; Nottingham Trent University
13:25 – 13:40	Towards Personal Environmental Monitoring Professor James Covington, Warwick University
13:40 - 13:50	Q/A
13:50 - 14:30	Working Lunch
Session 5	Importance of Preserving Nature Chair Ann Wilson
14:30 - 14:45	Afternoon Keynote Speech: Importance of Saving Trees – Study of the diversity of microorganisms in trees Professor Hendrik Schaefer, School of Life Sciences, University of Warwick
14:45 – 15:00	Clean Air Warwickshire - The role of a community organisation in improving air quality Chair Clean Air Warwickshire
15:00 – 15:10	Q/A
Session 6	Engineering Institutions
	Chair John Butler
15:10- 15:25	Work by Engineering Institutions & Business - Hydrogen Train, Climate Action new School Competition & several other STEM activities including IMechE funded Air Quality Sensor and IET

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and IMarEST STEM Projects John Butler (IMechE), Kevin Blacktop (IMechE), Howard Warrener (IMechE) and Derrick Willer (IET), Paul Burrows (IMarEST)

15:25 - 15:40 Coffee/Tea Break

15:40 – 16:00 **STEM Initiatives** 

Nicola Davidson, C4FF and Eiraya Education

16:00 - 16:15 Regional/local issues

Planning matters, Barford, new homes, Progress House, Nuneaton/Bedworth,

HS2

Cllr Keith Kondacor

16:15 – 16:30 Practical actions to tackle air pollution

Cllr Mattie Heaven – Wainbody Councillor and Shadow Cabinet Member for

City Services, Coventry Council

16:30 - 16:40 Q/A

16:40 Final Remarks and Actions for the Future

Professor Reza Ziarati

16:50 End of Conference









#### Appointment of new the Chair of the IMechE Region

Professor Dr Reza Ziarati was duly elected as the regional Chair of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology for 2023 and handed over the Chair of Region for the Institution of Mechanical Engineering to Kevin Blacktop.

Passing the badge of IMechE Midland Region office to the new Chair



The photo above shows the medallion of IMechE Midland Region being passed from Professor Reza Ziarati, the current Chair to the new Chair Kevin Blacktop at the IMechE 175<sup>th</sup> Anniversary.



#### **C4FF New Article's Impact**

#### A recently published article

#### https://www.marifuture.org/Publications/Articles/Tackle Harassment Head On.pdf in

Marine Professional has had a major impact in the maritime industry. Several countries have declared their interest in pursuing the recommendation in the Article of IMO to take bullying and harassment in the maritime sector more seriously. The US Government at the HTW 9/7/1 has proposed a Comprehensive Review of the 1978 STWC Convention and Code. They have proposed mandatory training provisions to address the prevention, awareness, bystander intervention, reporting and response to bullying and harassment including sexual assault and sexual harassment.

C4FF discussion with the UK Administration (MCA) has indicated the C4FF article and the subsequent US paper is worthy of further consideration. MCA has informed C4FF that they will review both documents and will inform C4FF of their decision. Finland and Spain as well as Poland may also join to support C4FF's and US paper in any future HTW discussions.

#### **Technology Challenges Seminar**

A seminar was organised by the UK Fluids Network SIG on the means to address urban air quality. Professor Reza Ziarati, C4FF Chair, gave the speech on 'Pollution from transport system: a strategy for sustainable transport systems', summarising the finding of IMechE COP26 findings and recent discussion which took place at the recent Air Quality People's Chamber. A copy of his slides and notes are available to interested parties and can be requested from C4FF (info@c4ff.co.uk).



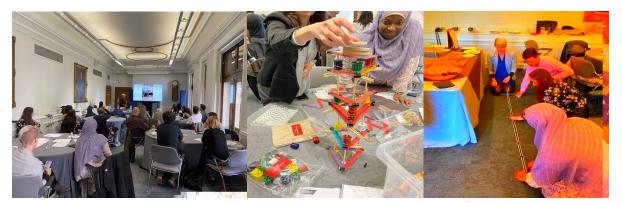


The next seminar is planned for March 2024. The detail will be published soon. In a related event please note that The CMT—Clean Mobility & Thermofluids research institute is pleased to announce that the THIESEL 2024 Conference on Thermo-and Fluid Dynamics Processes of Clean Propulsion Powerplants will be celebrated in Valencia (Spain) on 10<sup>th</sup> - 13<sup>th</sup> September 2024. Abstracts are welcome and should be submitted until 31<sup>st</sup> January 2024 via the authors' area of the Conference website: <a href="https://www.cmt.upv.es/Thiesel2024">https://www.cmt.upv.es/Thiesel2024</a>

#### **IMechE STEM Workshop**

There was a meeting of STEM Ambassadors in London organised by the Institution of Mechanical Engineering (IMechE). The meeting helped to work with the STEM toolkit developed and promoted by the IMechE. Kits are available free of charge to any organisation wishing to use it to promote STEM at schools. There are also STEM Ambassadors willing to help to run workshop at schools.

The meeting has led to several initiatives with local schools in the Midland.



STEM Ambassador Training Event at IMechE HQ, London, 13th October 2022

A further meeting took place to inspire the local community to promote the low carbon network. The meeting/workshop was sponsored by the RSA and the local net zero community in Warwickshire. Professor Ziarati made a presentation at the event to describe the work of C4FF with regard to the climate change projects (www.cwairquality.com) and STEM Inspire group activities (www.inspire-group.org).

A visit has been organised near Stratford to view the work of the Heart of England Community Energy Solar Farms with the students at Warwick University and Coventry University.

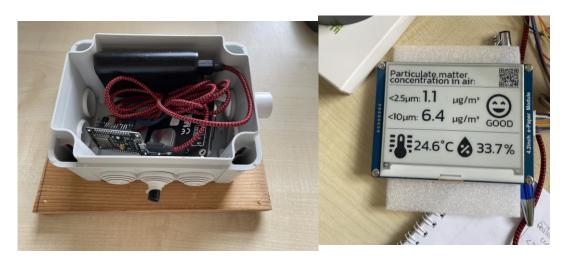
A visit has also been scheduled to Warsaw to attend the first partner meeting of a new project devoted to exploring solutions to issues relating to the potential outbreak of an epidemic on a sea-going vessel. The visit is planned to take place 13-15<sup>th</sup> November 2022.

Winners of C4FF-IMechE School Climate Change for Air Quality Competition have been invited to attend the IMechE national Engineering Dinner in November in Birmingham (https://events.imeche.org/ViewEvent?e=7528). The students' parents and teachers have also been invited.



C4FF helped to finalise the final report for the EU funded GreenShip Project and prepared the Project Results. These reports will be submitted to the Spanish NA. They also assisted to finalise the EU funded PROMETHEAS final report for the Polish NA. C4FF is currently preparing the final report for EU funded PoliUniBus Project.

The next meeting of Air Quality People's Chamber is scheduled for 4<sup>th</sup> November 2022. At this meeting the C4FF Air Quality Sensor, jointly developed with IMechE, will be presented.



The C4FF Chair attended the annual chancellor's dinner event organised Coventry University (CU). The CU has formed many successful partnerships and C4FF works very closely with CU particularly on students' projects. The Chancellor, Margaret Casely Heyford summarised some of the university's major achievements.



The Chancellor, Margaret Casely Heyford speaking at the Chancellor's Dinner, 15<sup>th</sup> October 2022, Coventry University

#### **Outstanding success**

Our **OPTIMUM** project is selected for this year's **Exceptional ITEA Award of Excellence for outstanding results in all three categories'** viz., Innovation, Business impact and Standardisation.







**Congratulations** to Anja Fischer and all at Demagcranes researchers as well as to all partners. This is a cause for big celebrations.

#### **New Eureka Project**

ENTA - The new Cyber Space project will deliver an encrypted traffic analysis service platform for cyber security. The platform will support a number of basic building blocks necessary for any Machine Learning (ML) and Deep Learning (DL) based traffic analysis. C4FF is pleased to be involved in this interesting and innovative project and disseminate and exploit the project outcomes in its network in UK and across Europe. C4FF has been involved in several EUREKA projects and currently support two ITEA3 projects. The new research project now is called ENTA which will commence shortly. C4FF will use the findings of this project to support its local Cyber Space project to ensure small companies in its locality would also benefit from this outcome of ENTA research work. ETNA has already been approved and Cyber Space is also expected to be approved by the UK Government soon. In support of its efforts in countering cyber espionage and attacks, the Centre for Factories of the Future (C4FF) has developed a full degree programme and various modules have already been tested at associated universities including C4FF's own university, namely, University Centre Garden City (UCGC). Furthermore, C4FF has started a new project named Cyber Space to help, mainly, very small businesses to cope with the complexity of computer systems and networks, and become cyber security safe. C4FF is an RTD capacity based in Coventry and Kenilworth (UK). C4FF is the instigator of the Factories of the Future projects in the UK and supported similar developments in the EU. Since the company was founded in 1996, C4FF has gained extensive experience in participating and coordinating EU and UK funded R&TD projects in areas such as: Artificial Intelligence Systems, Cyber Security, Sales Forecasting, Market Intelligence Knowledge Extraction, Innovation Management, Factory Automation and Enterprise Resource Planning. C4FF has several ICT, manufacturing facilities and laboratories worldwide. These laboratories are equipped with the most up-to-date facilities. We also have access to several laboratories in several partner institutions. C4FF has an established reputation for developing novel manufacturing systems and software for factory management, including for lean practices. We also have many years of experience in ICT and Manufacturing research and development, as well as cyber security. Cyber Security is of particular interest to C4FF Maritime Division supporting the shipping industry against cyber-attacks.

A decision is being made to deliver the ENTA project through new C4FF centre in Sweden.

**Partners**: Solana Networks (Canada); BEIA GmbH (Austria); Dalhousie University (Canada); Metodos y Tecnologia (Spain); Ruag AG (Switzerland); Centre for Factories of the Future Ltd (United Kingdom)

**Greenship** - The final partner meeting and the final Conference of GreenShip project took place in Barcelona, 30<sup>th</sup> June and 1<sup>st</sup> July 2022 respectively. The programme for the Conference is as follows:



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#### TOWARDS ZERO SHIP EMISSION-GREENSHIP PROJECT 2019-1-ES01-KA202-065523 FINAL CONFERENCE AGENDA



#### 30th JUNE 2022 **FACULTAT DE NÀUTICA DE** BARCELONA - PLA DE PALAU, 18, 08003 BARCELONA

FROM 10:00 h. TO 12:30h.

10:30h: Welcome and project introduction by Germán de Melo and Reza Ziarati Coordinators of the project.

10:40h: Official welcome by Agustín Martín Mallofré - Dean of Barcelona School of Nautical Studies, IMO Ambassador.

10.50h. Keynote Speech 1: Introduction and results of the GREENSHIP project by Prof. Dr. Reza Ziarati President C4FF and coordinator of the project

11:20: Keynote Speech 2: Emissions from the ships in the Barcelona Harbour by Joaquím Cortés - Responsible of atmospheric medium - Environmental sustainability.

11:50: Keynote Speech 3: Measures to be adopted to reduce emissions into the atmosphere from ships by Benito Nuñez Quintanilla, Director General de la Marina Mercante -

12:00 Discussion Podium: Keynote Speakers 1, 2, 3.

12:30: Networking the GREENSHIP project and coffee and finger food













Conference was attended by a number of national and international participants. Here are some photos:







The above photos show the introduction of the Speakers by Professor German de Malo Rodrigues and the keynote speech by Professor Dr Reza Ziarati, Chair, C4FF. The following is the UPC's Maritime Faculty's plaque presented to Professor Ziarati.



The key message from Professor Ziarati was that the shipping industry is responding well to the challenges of climate change. The international legislation and creation of Emission Control Area have encouraged many shipping companies to seriously reduce their fuel consumption and take measures to reduce ship emissions. There are now examples of ships propel by electric, LNG, Methanol, Hydrogen, Fletther rotors and novel sails. It has been reported that a Greek Company, Avin, has placed an order in China for ship which is expected to run on Ammonia and Maersk has placed an order for ship to run on E Methanol. However, all efforts so far have not led to the reduction of CO2 from shipping. To this end, the GreenShip project is an important project which must continue considering that the industry and the profession have failed to reduce the GHGs emissions from ships and that the projections for 2050 are not

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promising as the regulating UN body for the shipping industry, IMO, has predicted not a fall but a rise of 5 to 30% in CO2e emissions into the atmosphere by 2050.

#### **Greenship Report from Topmasts1**

#### By Laureano Carbonell Relat - Overseas Corresponding Member for Spain

Towards Zero Emission Greenship Project On 30 June 2022, the Barcelona Facultat de Nàutica (School of Nautical Studies), which is affiliated the Technical University of Catalonia (UPC, BarcelonaTech), held the Final Conference of the Towards Zero Emission Greenship Project, cofunded by Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union, aiming to ultimately eliminate harmful emission of gasses to the atmosphere by ships, and reduce or eliminate its effects on climate change. The session began with a welcome given by the co-ordinators of the project, the professor nautical studies, Dr Germán de Melo Rodríguez, and Dr Reza Ziarati, emeritus and visiting professor in several centres and countries, founder and president of the Centre for Factories of the Future. Then Dr Agustín Martín Mallofré, Dean and professor of the School of Nautical Studies and IMO (International Maritime Organization) Ambassador, gave the official welcome to the delegates. The first speech, Introduction and Results of the Greenship Project, was given by Dr Reza Ziarati, widely illustrated with the projection of many images and schemas, and finished with a list of his most important recommendations. The second was Joaquín Cortés Campa, responsible for the Atmospheric Environment of the Port of Barcelona. He spoke about Emissions from the Ships in the Barcelona Harbour and explained the plan to improve air quality in the port, initiated in 2016, and constantly updated, together with the projection of numerous illustrations, data, and schemas. The third and last speech was given by Benito Núñez Quintanilla, Director General of the Merchant Navy, under the title Measures to be Adopted to Reduce Emissions into the Atmosphere from Ships who detailed and explained the measures currently in force to reduce emissions from shipping. Then was a general discussion between the 60 delegates, about the issues raised by the three speakers. Topmasts no. 43 36 The session, in English, ran from 10:00 to 12:30, with refreshments and an opportunity for further discussion between delegates. Laureano Carbonell Relat Overseas Corresponding Member for Spain

#### **GreenShip Success**

As reported in the previously, C4FF's University Centre (Garden City) supported the development of two new courses in Technological Innovations and Research Methods. The courses were submitted to the Institution of Marine Engineering, Science and Technology (IMarEST). Both courses were received recognition as IMarEST CPD courses. C4FF also submitted the GreenShip Course documents for evaluation and we are pleased to announce that the Course received recognition from IMarEST. In parallel, a course in improving mental

<sup>1</sup> Topmasts August 2022 No. 43 The Quarterly Newsletter of The Society for Nautical Research



health at sea and eradicating bullying is being developed with several partner organisations in the EU.



**GreenShip Certificate** 



#### **PROMETHEAS Project**

The last face-to-face meeting of PROMETHEAS project took place in Szczecin in Poland on 16-17 June 2022. The main objective of the meeting was to review the progress being made with regard to course content and its digital platform and application. A further meeting took place on 25<sup>th</sup> July to monitor progress and plan future meetings in September 2022.

As reported in the earlier MariFuture News there have been several multiplier events, three taking place in the UK. The first multiplier event in the UK was organised jointly by UK Special Interest Group for seafarers mental wellbeing at sea with support from IMarEST. There were some 75 major organisation which took place in the event from 25 countries. The second multiplier event was to seek the accreditors from a major engineering institution with Royal Charter and recognised internationally (IMarEST) to review the course content and its platform and see if it would be possible to seek recognition for it. The third and final event in the UK was to gain the support of major maritime organisations such as Lloyd's Register, Chamber of Shipping, BIMCO who run similar programmes so that to help future collaborations in the post funding phase of the project.





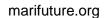
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- →Systemic problem
- → Participatory approaches
- → Collective effort
- → Training, awareness and investment on mental health on board with an organizational (not individual) point of view
- →Training leaders
- → Positive Psychology
- → Suggestions for the target, the perpetrator, other crew members, supervisors, contact persons, the organization (owners and HR departments)
- → Evaluation







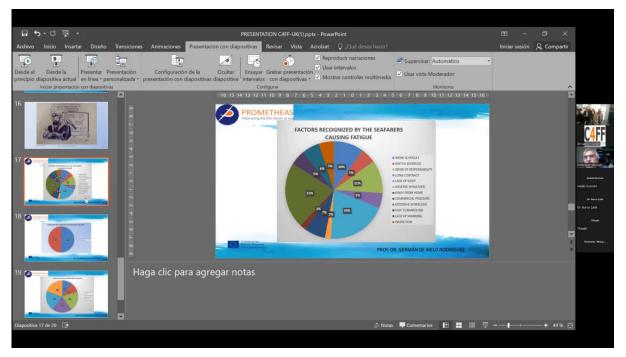


# Minna Kahala interviewed



Ms Minna Kahala, senior lecturer, MSc (Health), Psychiatric nurse interviewed three experts by experiences









Photos of UK second and third Multiplier events.

#### **Life Skills VR Project**

# VR Innovation Project - Life Skills for Employment in COVID-19 Era Through VR Innovation Project - Another revolutionary idea from C4FF

Although this project proposal is about Life skills development helping young and old find worthwhile jobs, VR offers a range of solutions in several other areas.

Our proposed project aims to solve the problem of giving youth the necessary skills and knowledge of what their skills and abilities are and in which occupation they can excel in and have a bright future. By approaching the issue at the earliest stage, the aim is to prepare the young and to reduce stress and future dissatisfaction and provide a glance of future opportunities. The users will be able to recognise missing skills and thus focus on the important aspects by themselves and therefore will be able to eliminate skills mismatching and develop key skills. Also, by knowing their strong points, the Generation C will be able to develop themselves to higher levels in seeking and retaining good and well-paid jobs.

The VR proposed solution will have many more applications providing 3D visualisation of technical or non-technical information for learning new situations, acquiring new skills or simply helping us to navigate a new location or perform our jobs better. It can be used as a ship or boat simulator or navigation system. The proposed system can also capture information for analysis later and so forth. The combination of smart phones and VR technology can revolutionise the way we live and learn. What about using the VR devices for detecting dangers on our path for those with visual impairment or having access to information at meetings?

The project could support some of the work initiated by C4FF to help design new AI software to develop new VR applications. With C4FF's track record of developing novel AI solutions there is an expectation that a number of disruptive products and services will be introduced in the application of computer technology in our daily jobs and lives.

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Life Skills VR Project Partner Meeting

The next face-to-face partner meeting will be held in Portugal in March 2023. For more information, please visit the project website: https://lifeskillsvr.com/

#### **PoliUniBus**

The project has been finalised and final report has been submitted to UKNA for approval. All the partners worked really well and had regular monthly online meetings to discuss project progress. The final face-to-face partner meeting was held in UK on 25<sup>th</sup> - 26<sup>th</sup> of August 2022.

The aim of the meeting was to evaluate the entire project implementation and present all deliverables. All partners attended; the Meeting took place in the Kenilworth, UK.

For more information, please visit the project website: https://www.poliunibus.org/



PoliUniBus Final Partner Meeting, Kenilworth, UK